

The Taxonomicon
APG II, 2003

Classification of
angiosperms
(plants)
down to Family

Compiled by Drs. S.J. Brands
Universal Taxonomic Services

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[Kingdom *Plantae*: Phylum *Tracheophyta*: Class *Spermatopsida* - plants]

angiosperms

- 1 Family *Amborellaceae* Pichon (1948), nom. cons.
- 2.1 Family *Nymphaeaceae* Salisb. (1805), nom. cons.
- 2.2.1 Order *Austrobaileyales* Takht. ex. Reveal (1992)
 - 1 Family *Austrobaileyaceae* (Croizat) Croizat (1943), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Schisandraceae* Blume (1830), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Trimeniaceae* L.S. Gibbs (1917), nom. cons.
- 2.2.2.1.1 Family *Chloranthaceae* R. Br. ex. Sims (1820), nom. cons.
- 2.2.2.1.2 *magnoliids*
 - 1.1 Order *Canellales* Cronquist (1957)
 - 1 Family *Canellaceae* Mart. (1832), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Winteraceae* R. Br. ex. Lindl. (1830), nom. cons.
 - 1.2 Order *Piperales* Dumort. (1829)
 - 1 Family *Aristolochiaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Hydnoraceae* C. Agardh (1821), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Lactoridaceae* Engl. (1888), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Piperaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Saururaceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 2.1 Order *Laurales* Perleb (1826)
 - 1 Family *Atherospermataceae* R. Br. (1814)
 - 2 Family *Calycanthaceae* Lindl. (1819), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Gomortegaceae* Reiche (1896), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Hernandiaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Lauraceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 6 Family *Monimiaceae* Juss. (1809), nom. cons.
 - 7 Family *Siparunaceae* (A. DC.) Schodde 1970
 - 2.2 Order *Magnoliales* Bromhead (1838)
 - 1 Family *Annonaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Degeneriaceae* I.W. Bailey & A.C. Sm. (1942), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Eupomatiaceae* Endl. (1841), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Himantandraceae* Diels (1917), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Magnoliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 6 Family *Myristicaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
- 2.2.2.1.3 *monocots*
 - .1 Family *Petrosaviaceae* Hutch. (1934), nom. cons.
 - 1 Order *Acorales* Reveal (1996)
 - 1 Family *Acoraceae* Martynov (1820)
 - 2.1 Order *Alismatales* Dumort. (1829)
 - 01 Family *Alismataceae* Vent. (1799), nom. cons.
 - 02 Family *Aponogetonaceae* J. Agardh (1858), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Araceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 04 Family *Butomaceae* Mirb. (1804), nom. cons.
 - 05 Family *Cymodoceaceae* N. Taylor (1909), nom. cons.
 - 06 Family *Hydrocharitaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 07 Family *Juncaginaceae* Rich. (1808), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Limnocharitaceae* Takht. ex. Cronquist (1981)
 - 09 Family *Posidoniaceae* Hutch. (1934), nom. cons.
 - 10 Family *Potamogetonaceae* Rchb. (1828), nom. cons.
 - 11 Family *Ruppiaceae* Horan. (1834), nom. cons.
 - 12 Family *Scheuchzeriaceae* F. Rudolphi (1830), nom. cons.
 - 13 Family *Tofieldiaceae* Takht. (1995)
 - 14 Family *Zosteraceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 2.2.1 Order *Asparagales* Bromhead (1838)
 - 01 Family *Alliaceae* Batsch ex. Borkh. (1797), nom. cons.
 - 02 Family *Asparagaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Asteliaceae* Dumort. (1829)
 - 04 Family *Blandfordiaceae* R. Dahlgren & Clifford (1985)
 - 05 Family *Boryaceae* (Baker) M.W. Chase, Rudall & Conran (1997)
 - 06 Family *Doryanthaceae* R. Dahlgren & Clifford (1985)
 - 07 Family *Hypoxidaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Iridaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 09 Family *Ixioliriaceae* Nakai (1943)
 - 10 Family *Lanariaceae* H. Huber ex. R. Dahlgren & A.E. van Wyk (1988)
 - 11 Family *Orchidaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 12 Family *Tecophilaeaceae* Leyb. (1862), nom. cons.
 - 13 Family *Xanthorrhoeaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 14 Family *Xeronemataceae* M.W. Chase, Rudall & M.F. Fay (2001)
 - 2.2.2 Order *Dioscoreales* Hook. f. (1873)
 - 1 Family *Burmanniaceae* Blume (1827), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Dioscoreaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Nartheciaceae* Fr. ex. Bjurzon (1846)

2.2.3 Order *Liliales* Perleb (1826)

- 01 Family *Alstroemeriaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
- 02 Family *Campynemataceae* Dumort. (1829)
- 03 Family *Colchicaceae* DC. (1804), nom. cons.
- 04 Family *Corsiaceae* Becc. (1878), nom. cons.
- 05 Family *Liliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 06 Family *Luzuriagaceae* Lotsy (1911)
- 07 Family *Melanthiaceae* Batsch ex. Borkh. (1796), nom. cons.
- 08 Family *Philesiaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
- 09 Family *Rhipogonaceae* Conran & Clifford (1985)
- 10 Family *Smilacaceae* Vent. (1799), nom. cons.

2.2.4 Order *Pandanales* Lindl. (1833)

- 1 Family *Cyclanthaceae* Poit. ex. A. Rich. (1824), nom. cons.
- 2 Family *Pandanaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
- 3 Family *Stemonaceae* Caruel (1878), nom. cons.
- 4 Family *Triuridaceae* Gardner (1843), nom. cons.
- 5 Family *Velloziaceae* Hook. (1827), nom. cons.

2.2.5 *commelinids*

- 1 Family *Dasypogonaceae* Dumort. (1829)
- 2 Order *Arecales* Bromhead (1840)
 - 1 Family *Arecaceae* Schultz Sch. (1832), nom. cons.
- 3 Order *Poales* Small (1903)
 - 01 Family *Anarthriaceae* D.F. Cutler & Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 02 Family *Bromeliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Centrolepidaceae* Endl. (1836), nom. cons.
 - 04 Family *Cyperaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 05 Family *Ecdeiocoleaceae* D.F. Cutler & Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 06 Family *Eriocaulaceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 07 Family *Flagellariaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Hydatellaceae* U. Hamann (1976)
 - 09 Family *Joinvilleaceae* Toml. & A.C. Sm. (1970)
 - 10 Family *Juncaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 11 Family *Mayacaceae* Kunth (1842), nom. cons.
 - 12 Family *Poaceae* (R. Br.) Barnh. (1895), nom. cons.
 - 13 Family *Rapateaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 14 Family *Restionaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
 - 15 Family *Sparganiaceae* Hanin (1811), nom. cons.
 - 16 Family *Thurniaceae* Engl. (1907), nom. cons.
 - 17 Family *Typhaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 18 Family *Xyridaceae* C. Agardh (1823), nom. cons.

4.1 Order *Commelinales* Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family *Commelinaceae* Mirb. (1804), nom. cons.
- 2 Family *Haemodoraceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
- 3 Family *Hanguanaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
- 4 Family *Philydraceae* Link (1821), nom. cons.
- 5 Family *Pontederiaceae* Kunth (1816), nom. cons.

4.2 Order *Zingiberales* Griseb. (1854)

- 1 Family *Cannaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 2 Family *Costaceae* Nakai (1941)
- 3 Family *Heliconiaceae* Nakai (1941)
- 4 Family *Lowiaceae* Ridl. (1924), nom. cons.
- 5 Family *Marantaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
- 6 Family *Musaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 7 Family *Strelitziaceae* Hutch. (1934), nom. cons.
- 8 Family *Zingiberaceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.

2.2.2.2.1 Order *Ceratophyllales* Bisch. (1839)

- 1 Family *Ceratophyllaceae* Gray (1821), nom. cons.

2.2.2.2 eudicots

1 Order *Ranunculales* Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family *Berberidaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 2 Family *Circaeasteraceae* Hutch. (1926), nom. cons.
- 3 Family *Eupteleaceae* K. Wilh. (1910), nom. cons.
- 4 Family *Lardizabalaceae* R. Br. (1821), nom. cons.
- 5 Family *Menispermaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 6 Family *Papaveraceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 7 Family *Ranunculaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

2.1 Family *Sabiaceae* Blume (1851), nom. cons.2.2 Order *Proteales* Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family *Nelumbonaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
- 2 Family *Proteaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

2.3.1 Family *Buxaceae* Dumort. (1822), nom. cons.2.3.2 Family *Trochodendraceae* Eichler (1865), nom. cons.

2.3.3 core eudicots

- 1 Order **Gunnerales** Takht. ex. Reveal (1992)
- 1 Family **Gunneraceae** Meisn. (1842), nom. cons.
 - 2.1.1 Family **Aextoxicaceae** Engl. & Gilg (1920), nom. cons.
 - 2.1.2 Family **Berberidopsidaceae** Takht. (1985)
 - 2.2.1 Family **Dilleniaceae** Salisb. (1807), nom. cons.
 - 2.2.2 Order **Caryophyllales** Perleb (1826)
 - 01 Family **Achatocarpaceae** Heimerl. (1934), nom. cons.
 - 02 Family **Aizoaceae** Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family **Amaranthaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 04 Family **Ancistrocladaceae** Planch. ex. Walp. (1851), nom. cons.
 - 05 Family **Asteropeiaceae** Takht. ex. Reveal & Hoogland (1990)
 - 06 Family **Barbeiaceae** Nakai (1942)
 - 07 Family **Basellaceae** Raf. (1837), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family **Cactaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 09 Family **Caryophyllaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 10 Family **Didiereaceae** Radlk. (1896), nom. cons.
 - 11 Family **Dioncophyllaceae** Airy Shaw (1952), nom. cons.
 - 12 Family **Droseraceae** Salisb. (1808), nom. cons.
 - 13 Family **Drosophyllaceae** Chrtk., Slavíková & Studnicka (1989)
 - 14 Family **Frankeniacae** Desv. (1817), nom. cons.
 - 15 Family **Gisekiaceae** Nakai (1942)
 - 16 Family **Halophytaceae** A. Soriano (1984)
 - 17 Family **Molluginaceae** Bartl. (1825), nom. cons.
 - 18 Family **Nepenthaceae** Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 19 Family **Nyctaginaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 20 Family **Physenaceae** Takht. (1985)
 - 21 Family **Phytolaccaceae** R. Br. (1818), nom. cons.
 - 22 Family **Plumbaginaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 23 Family **Polygonaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 24 Family **Portulacaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 25 Family **Rhabdodendraceae** Prance (1968)
 - 26 Family **Sarcobataceae** Behnke (1997)
 - 27 Family **Simmondsiaceae** Tiegh. (1899)
 - 28 Family **Stegnospermataceae** Nakai (1942)
 - 29 Family **Tamaricaceae** Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.

2.3 Order **Santalales** Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family **Olacaceae** R. Br. (1818), nom. cons.
- 2 Family **Opiliaceae** Valeton (1886), nom. cons.
- 3 Family **Loranthaceae** Juss. (1808), nom. cons.
- 4 Family **Misodendraceae** J. Agardh (1858), nom. cons.
- 5 Family **Santalaceae** R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.

2.4.1 Order **Saxifragales** Dumort. (1829)

- 01 Family **Altingiaceae** Horan. (1843), nom. cons.
- 02 Family **Aphanopetalaceae** Doweld (2001)
- 03 Family **Cercidiphyllaceae** Engl. (1907), nom. cons.
- 04 Family **Crassulaceae** J. St.-Hil. (1805), nom. cons.
- 05 Family **Daphniphyllaceae** Müll.-Arg. (1869), nom. cons.
- 06 Family **Grossulariaceae** DC. (1805), nom. cons.
- 07 Family **Haloragaceae** R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
- 08 Family **Hamamelidaceae** R. Br. (1818), nom. cons.
- 09 Family **Iteaceae** J. Agardh (1858), nom. cons.
- 10 Family **Paeoniaceae** Raf. (1815), nom. cons.
- 11 Family **Saxifragaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

2.4.2 rosids

- .1 Family **Aphloiaceae** Takht. (1985)
- .2 Family **Geissolomataceae** Endl. (1841)
- .3 Family **Ixerbaeae** Griseb. (1854)
- .4 Family **Picramniaceae** Fernando & Quinn (1995)
- .5 Family **Strasburgeriaceae** Soler. (1908), nom. cons.
- .6 Family **Vitaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

1 Order **Crossosomatales** Takht. ex. Reveal (1993)

- 1 Family **Crossosomataceae** Engl. (1897), nom. cons.
- 2 Family **Stachyuraceae** J. Agardh (1858), nom. cons.
- 3 Family **Staphyleaceae** Martynov (1820), nom. cons.

2 Order **Geriales** Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family **Geraniaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 2 Family **Ledocarpaceae** Meyen (1834)
- 3 Family **Melianthaceae** Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
- 4 Family **Vivianiaceae** Klotzsch (1836)

3 Order **Myrtales** Rchb. (1828)

- 01 Family **Alzateaceae** S.A. Graham (1985)

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- 02 Family *Combretaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
 03 Family *Crypteroniaceae* A. DC. (1868), nom. cons.
 04 Family *Heteropyxidaceae* Engl. & Gilg (1920), nom. cons.
 05 Family *Lythraceae* J. St.-Hil. (1805), nom. cons.
 06 Family *Melastomataceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 07 Family *Myrtaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 08 Family *Oliniaceae* Arn. (1839), nom. cons.
 09 Family *Onagraceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 10 Family *Penaeaceae* Sweet ex. Guill. (1828), nom. cons.
 11 Family *Psiloxylaceae* Croizat (1960)
 12 Family *Rhynchosocalycaceae* L.A.S. Johnson & B.G. Briggs (1985)
 13 Family *Vochysiaceae* A. St.-Hil. (1820), nom. cons.

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- .1 Family *Zygophyllaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
 .2 Family *Huaceae* A. Chev. (1947)
 1.1 Order *Celastrales* Baskerville (1839)
 1 Family *Celastraceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
 2 Family *Lepidobotryaceae* J. Léonard (1950), nom. cons.
 3 Family *Parnassiaceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 1.2 Order *Malpighiales* Mart. (1835)
 01 Family *Achariaceae* Harms (1897), nom. cons.
 02 Family *Balanopaceae* Benth. & Hook. f. (1880), nom. cons.
 03 Family *Bonnetiaceae* (Bartl.) L. Beauv. ex. Nakai (1948)
 04 Family *Caryocaraceae* Voigt (1845), nom. cons.
 05 Family *Chrysobalanaceae* R. Br. (1818), nom. cons.
 06 Family *Clusiaceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons.
 07 Family *Ctenolophonaceae* (H. Winkl.) Exell & Mendonça (1951)
 08 Family *Elatinaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 09 Family *Euphorbiaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 10 Family *Goupiaceae* Miers (1862)
 11 Family *Humiriaceae* A. Juss. (1829), nom. cons.
 12 Family *Hypericaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 13 Family *Iringiaceae* (Engl.) Exell & Mendonça (1951), nom. cons.
 14 Family *Ixonanthaceae* Planch. ex. Miq. (1858), nom. cons.
 15 Family *Lacistemataceae* Mart. (1826), nom. cons.
 16 Family *Linaceae* DC. ex. Perleb (1818), nom. cons.
 17 Family *Lophopyxidaceae* (Engl.) H. Pfeiff. (1951)
 18 Family *Malpighiaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 19 Family *Ochnaceae* DC. (1811), nom. cons.
 20 Family *Pandaceae* Engl. & Gilg (1912-13), nom. cons.
 21 Family *Passifloraceae* Juss. ex. Roussel (1806), nom. cons.
 22 Family *Peridiscaceae* Kuhlm. (1950), nom. cons.
 23 Family *Phyllanthaceae* Martynov (1820)
 24 Family *Picrodendraceae* Small (1917), nom. cons.
 25 Family *Podostemaceae* Rich. ex. C. Agardh (1822), nom. cons.
 26 Family *Putranjivaceae* Endl. (1841)
 27 Family *Rhizophoraceae* Pers. (1807), nom. cons.
 28 Family *Salicaceae* Mirb. (1815), nom. cons.
 29 Family *Violaceae* Batsch (1802), nom. cons.
 1.3 Order *Oxalidales* Heintze (1927)
 1 Family *Brunelliaceae* Engl. (1897), nom. cons.
 2 Family *Cephalotaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 3 Family *Connaraceae* R. Br. (1818), nom. cons.
 4 Family *Cunoniaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
 5 Family *Elaeocarpaceae* Juss. ex. DC. (1816), nom. cons.
 6 Family *Oxalidaceae* R. Br. (1818), nom. cons.
 2.1 Order *Fabales* Bromhead (1838)
 1 Family *Fabaceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons.
 2 Family *Polygalaceae* Hoffmanns. & Link (1809), nom. cons.
 3 Family *Quillajaceae* D. Don (1831)
 4 Family *Surianaceae* Arn. (1834), nom. cons.
 2.2 Order *Rosales* Perleb (1826)
 1 Family *Barbeyaceae* Rendle (1916), nom. cons.
 2 Family *Cannabaceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 3 Family *Dirachmaceae* Hutch. (1959)
 4 Family *Elaeagnaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 5 Family *Moraceae* Link (1831), nom. cons.
 6 Family *Rhamnaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 7 Family *Rosaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 8 Family *Ulmaceae* Mirb. (1815), nom. cons.
 9 Family *Urticaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 2.3.1 Order *Cucurbitales* Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family *Anisophylleaceae* Ridl. (1922)
 - 2 Family *Begoniaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Coriariaceae* DC. (1824), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Corynocarpaceae* Engl. (1897), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Cucurbitaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 6 Family *Datiscaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 7 Family *Tetramelaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
- 2.3.2 Order *Fagales* Engl. (1892)
- 1 Family *Betulaceae* Gray (1821), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Casuarinaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Fagaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Juglandaceae* DC. ex. Perleb (1818), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Myricaceae* A. Rich. ex. Kunth (1817), nom. cons.
 - 6 Family *Nothofagaceae* Kuprian (1962)
 - 7 Family *Ticodendraceae* Gómez-Laur. & L.D. Gómez (1991)

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- .1 Family *Tapisciaceae* (Pax) Takht. (1987)
- 1 Order *Brassicales* Bromhead (1838)
 - 01 Family *Akaniaceae* Stapf (1912), nom. cons.
 - 02 Family *Bataceae* Perleb (1838), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Brassicaceae* Burnett (1835), nom. cons.
 - 04 Family *Caricaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 05 Family *Emblingiaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
 - 06 Family *Gyrostemonaceae* Endl. (1841), nom. cons.
 - 07 Family *Koeberliniaceae* Engl. (1895), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Limnanthaceae* R. Br. (1833), nom. cons.
 - 09 Family *Moringaceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 10 Family *Pentadiplandraceae* Hutch. & Dalziel (1928)
 - 11 Family *Resedaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 12 Family *Salvadoraceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons.
 - 13 Family *Setchellanthaceae* Iltis (1999)
 - 14 Family *Tovariaceae* Pax (1891), nom. cons.
 - 15 Family *Tropaeolaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.

2.1 Order *Malvales* Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family *Bixaceae* Kunth (1822), nom. cons.
- 2 Family *Cistaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 3 Family *Dipterocarpaceae* Blume (1825), nom. cons.
- 4 Family *Malvaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 5 Family *Muntingiaceae* C. Bayer, M.W. Chase & M.F. Fay (1998)
- 6 Family *Neuradaceae* Link (1831), nom. cons.
- 7 Family *Sarcolaenaceae* Caruel (1881), nom. cons.
- 8 Family *Sphaerocephalaceae* (Warb.) Tiegh. ex. Bullock (1959)
- 9 Family *Thymelaeaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

2.2 Order *Sapindales* Dumort. (1829)

- 1 Family *Anacardiaceae* R. Br. (1818), nom. cons.
- 2 Family *Biebersteiniaceae* Endl. (1841)
- 3 Family *Burseraceae* Kunth (1824), nom. cons.
- 4 Family *Kirkiaeae* (Engl.) Takht. (1967)
- 5 Family *Meliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 6 Family *Nitrariaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
- 7 Family *Rutaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 8 Family *Sapindaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 9 Family *Simaroubaceae* DC. (1811), nom. cons.

2.5 asterids

- 1 Order *Cornales* Dumort. (1829)
 - 1 Family *Cornaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Curtisiaceae* (Engl.) Takht. (1987)
 - 3 Family *Grubbiaceae* Endl. (1839), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Hydrangeaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Hydrostachyaceae* (Tul.) Engl. (1894), nom. cons.
 - 6 Family *Loasaceae* Juss. (1804), nom. cons.
- 2.1 Order *Ericales* Dumort. (1829)
 - 01 Family *Actinidiaceae* Gilg & Werderm. (1825), nom. cons.
 - 02 Family *Balsaminaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Clethraceae* Klotsch (1851), nom. cons.
 - 04 Family *Cyrillaceae* Endl. (1841), nom. cons.
 - 05 Family *Diapensiaceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons.
 - 06 Family *Ebenaceae* Gürke (1891), nom. cons.
 - 07 Family *Ericaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Fouquieriaceae* DC. (1828), nom. cons.
 - 09 Family *Lecythidaceae* A. Rich. (1825), nom. cons.
 - 10 Family *Maesaceae* (A. DC.) Anderb., B. Ståhl & Källersjö (2000)

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- 11 Family *Marcgraviaceae* Juss. ex. DC. (1816), nom. cons.
 - 12 Family *Myrsinaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
 - 13 Family *Pentaphylacaceae* Engl. (1897), nom. cons.
 - 14 Family *Polemoniaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 15 Family *Primulaceae* Batsch ex. Borkh. (1797), nom. cons.
 - 16 Family *Roridulaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 17 Family *Sapotaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 18 Family *Sarraceniaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 19 Family *Styracaceae* DC. & Spreng. (1821), nom. cons.
 - 20 Family *Symplocaceae* Desf. (1820), nom. cons.
 - 21 Family *Tetrameristaceae* Hutch. (1959)
 - 22 Family *Theaceae* Mirb. ex. Ker Gawl. (1816), nom. cons.
 - 23 Family *Theophrastaceae* Link (1829), nom. cons.

2.2.1 euasterids I

- .1 Family *Boraginaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- .2 Family *Icacinaceae* (Benth.) Miers (1851), nom. cons.
- .3 Family *Oncotrichaceae* Kobuski ex. Airy Shaw (1964)
- .4 Family *Vahliaceae* Dandy (1959)
- 1 Order *Garryales* Lindl. (1846)
 - 1 Family *Eucommiaceae* Engl. (1909), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Garryaceae* Lindl. (1834), nom. cons.
- 2.1 Order *Gentianales* Lindl. (1833)
 - 1 Family *Apocynaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Gelsemiaceae* (G. Don) Struwe & V. Albert (1995)
 - 3 Family *Gentianaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Loganiaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Rubiaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 2.2 Order *Lamiales* Bromhead (1838)
 - 01 Family *Acanthaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 02 Family *Bignoniaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Byblidaceae* (Engl. & Gilg) Domin (1922), nom. cons.
 - 04 Family *Calceolariaeae* (D. Don) Olmstead (2001)
 - 05 Family *Carlemanniaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
 - 06 Family *Gesneriaceae* Rich. & Juss. ex. DC. (1816), nom. cons.
 - 07 Family *Lamiaceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Lentibulariaceae* Rich. (1808), nom. cons.
 - 09 Family *Martyniaceae* Horan. (1847), nom. cons.
 - 10 Family *Oleaceae* Hoffmanns. & Link (1809), nom. cons.
 - 11 Family *Orobanchaceae* Vent. (1799), nom. cons.
 - 12 Family *Paulowniaceae* Nakai (1949)
 - 13 Family *Pedaliaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
 - 14 Family *Phrymaceae* Schauer (1847), nom. cons.
 - 15 Family *Plantaginaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 16 Family *Plocospermataceae* Hutch. (1973)
 - 17 Family *Schlegeliaceae* (A.H. Gentry) Reveal (1996)
 - 18 Family *Scrophulariaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 19 Family *Stilbaceae* Kunth (1831), nom. cons.
 - 20 Family *Tetrachondraceae* Wettst. (1924)
 - 21 Family *Verbenaceae* J. St.-Hil. (1805), nom. cons.
- 2.3 Order *Solanales* Dumort. (1829)
 - 1 Family *Convolvulaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Hydroleaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820)
 - 3 Family *Montiniaceae* Nakai (1943), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Solanaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Sphenocleaceae* (Lindl.) Baskerville (1839), nom. cons.

2.2.2 euasterids II

- .1 Family *Bruniaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
- .2 Family *Columelliaceae* D. Don (1828), nom. cons.
- .3 Family *Eremosynaceae* Dandy (1959)
- .4 Family *Escalloniaceae* R. Br. ex. Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
- .5 Family *Paracryphiaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
- .6 Family *Polyosmaceae* Blume (1851)
- .7 Family *Sphenostemonaceae* P. Royen & Airy Shaw (1972)
- .8 Family *Tribelaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
- 1 Order *Aquifoliales* Senft (1856)
 - 1 Family *Aquifoliaceae* DC. ex. A. Rich. (1828), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Cardiopteridaceae* Blume (1847), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Helwingiaceae* Decne. (1836)
 - 4 Family *Phyllonomaceae* Small (1905)
 - 5 Family *Stemonuraceae* (M. Roem.) Kårehed (2001)
- 2.1 Order *Apiales* Nakai (1930)
 - 01 Family *Apiaceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons.

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- 02 Family *Araliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
- 03 Family *Aralidiaceae* Philipson & B.C. Stone (1980)
- 04 Family *Griseliniaeae* J.R. Forst. & G. Forst. ex. A. Cunn. (1839)
- 05 Family *Mackinlayaceae* Doweld (2001)
- 06 Family *Melanophyllaceae* Takht. ex. Airy Shaw (1972)
- 07 Family *Myodocarpaceae* Doweld (2001)
- 08 Family *Pennantiaceae* J. Agardh (1858)
- 09 Family *Pittosporaceae* R. Br. (1814), nom. cons.
- 10 Family *Torricelliaceae* Hu (1934)
- 2.2 Order *Asterales* Lindl. (1833)
 - 01 Family *Alseuosmiaceae* Airy Shaw (1964)
 - 02 Family *Argophyllaceae* (Engl.) Takht. 1987
 - 03 Family *Asteraceae* Martynov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 04 Family *Calyceraceae* R. Br. ex. Rich. (1820), nom. cons.
 - 05 Family *Campanulaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 06 Family *Goodeniaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
 - 07 Family *Menyanthaceae* Bercht. & J. Presl (1820), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Pentaphragmataceae* J. Agardh (1858), nom. cons.
 - 09 Family *Phellinaceae* (Loes.) Takht. (1967)
 - 10 Family *Rousseaceae* DC. (1839)
 - 11 Family *Styliadiaceae* R. Br. (1810), nom. cons.
- 2.3 Order *Dipsacales* Dumort. (1829)
 - 1 Family *Adoxaceae* E. Mey. (1839), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Caprifoliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.

- i01 Genus *Aneulophus* Benth., incertae sedis
- i02 Family *Apodanthaceae* van Tieghem ex. Takhtajan in Takhtajan (1997), incertae sedis
- i03 Genus *Bdalophyton* Eichl., incertae sedis
- i04 Family *Balanophoraceae* Rich. (1822), nom. cons., incertae sedis
- i05 Genus *Centroplacus* Pierre, incertae sedis
- i06 Genus *Cynomorium* L., incertae sedis
- i07 Genus *Cytinus* L., incertae sedis
- i08 Genus *Dipentodon* Dunn, incertae sedis
- i09 Genus *Gumillea* Ruiz & Pav., incertae sedis
- i10 Genus *Hoplestigma* Pierre, incertae sedis
- i11 Genus *Leptaulus* Benth., incertae sedis
- i12 Genus *Medusandra* Brenan, incertae sedis
- i13 Genus *Metteniusa* H. Karst., incertae sedis
- i14 Genus *Mitrapetra* Makino, incertae sedis
- i15 Genus *Pottingeria* Prain, incertae sedis
- i16 Family *Rafflesiaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons., incertae sedis
- i17 Genus *Soyauxia* Oliv., incertae sedis
- i18 Genus *Trichostephanus* Gilg, incertae sedis

Source: The Angiosperm Phylogeny Group II (comps.) 2003. An update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group classification for the orders and families of flowering plants: APG II. *Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society* **141** (4), Apr 2003: 399-436, 1 fig..